Morning Oregonian.

VOL. II PORTLAND, OREGON MONDAY MORNING, MARCH , 1862 NO. 24

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,

$ for six months [illegible]

L. D. SHATTUCK,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW

Office in Stark's Building

May [illegible]

WM. H. WATKINS,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

Office on Front Street between Washington and Alder,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

july 2tf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY

FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,

Real Estate Agent

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO., Front street, opposite [illegible] What [illegible] tend to

PURCHASING AND SELLING REAL ESTATE

RENTING HOUSES

COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS

MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES

SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND

Has also Commissions [illegible] California and Washington [illegible] takes [illegible] edgments only [illegible]

Sept 10, 1861 1tf

HENRY LAW,

Commission Merchant

AND PRODUCE DEALER,

Next door to M. [illegible]

Front street, Portland.

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONstantly on hand for sale.

Also, a complete assortment of EASTERN [illegible] WAGON TIMBER for sale.

Consignments [illegible] solicited [illegible]

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,

Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street,

SAN FRANCISCO

EMPLOYMENT OFFICE AND GENERAL AGENCY,

Furnish all kinds of [illegible] Mining Companies [illegible]

Also, have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY [illegible] all business in the [illegible]

JAGGER & CO.,

HARDWARE, DRY GOODS, CROCKERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE

LEWISTON, W. T.

Sept 9 1861 1tf

DR. J. G. GLENN,

DENTIST,

CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE [illegible] Portland [illegible] ment of superior [illegible] York, [illegible] be called [illegible]

Jan 9 1862 1tf

Cowlitz Market,

FIRST STREET

Next Door [illegible]

CATLIN & FOWLER Proprietors

THE [illegible] choicest quality of

Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,

VEGETABLES.

Cash paid for [illegible]

By strict attention [illegible] to merit and receive [illegible] share of public [illegible]

SETH CATLIN Jr.

JESSE FOWLER

nov19tf

Removal.

CITY MARKET!

First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,

J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND [illegible] where [illegible] BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

GIVE HIM A CALL

Portland J [illegible] 1861

DUFUR'S

Premium Cheese

IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY

R. PITTOCK & CO.,

The cheese [illegible]

Portland Oct 9 1861 1tf

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

For a Picture

WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE

Wasted Time

[illegible]

Balloon Reconnaissances.—This efficient [illegible] improvement in the art of war seems [illegible] kept in constant requisition on the Po[illegible] made [illegible] with great advantage to our army. It is clear [illegible] the common [illegible] apprehension that [illegible] ascertaining the position, strength and movements of the enemy [illegible] balloon. In referring to the subject, the Washington correspondent of the New York *Evening Post* says that though little is made known concerning the balloon ascensions at night [illegible] they are constantly made, especially during these moonlight nights, when by their camp fires [illegible] the [illegible] lines are easily seen. These are all accurately noted down, and it is said that our young [illegible] knows the number and position of the hostile forces almost as well as one can [illegible].

Lieut. Maury.—The Richmond *Examiner* of a recent date announces that Lieut. Maury, late of the United States Navy and Superintendent of the National Observatory, has received an invitation from the Grand Duke Constantine to enter the Russian naval service. To this invitation the Lieutenant [illegible] replied that he [illegible] of accepting the [illegible] until Southern independence is established [illegible] close of the present war. [illegible] the prudence of such self-allegation. What with the [illegible] on the Southern coast and [illegible] like the San Jacinto on the [illegible] might not be entirely safe for him to [illegible] forthwith on a voyage to Russia.

A Confederate Treasury note has made its way into our sanctum. It is No. 43,771, and of the denomination of [illegible] dollars, payable [illegible] years after the [illegible] Confederate States [illegible] receivable in payment of all dues except export dues. [illegible] the pictures [illegible] *Louisville Journal*.

More Seizures.—A private letter received in New York from an officer of a [illegible] [illegible] rebel [illegible] connecting with it.

Nashville must be a very unwholesome place for Jeff Davis' capital.

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS

JULIA,

Monday, Wednesday and Friday,

IDAHO.

For DALLES CITY,

TENINO,

WALLULA,

EVERY TUESDAY,

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS

J. C. AINSWORTH

Aug 25 1861 1tf

CITY BAKERY

AND

PROVISION STORE

ROBERT PITTOCK TOBIAS MYERS

R. PITTOCK & CO.,

Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,

AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

FAMILY GROCERIES,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c.

ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a first class

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship

Free of Charge or Cost.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice

BABBITT'S METAL

DAVID MONNASTES

"THE CENTRAL,"

Front street, corner of Alder,

J. BOTHWELL Proprietor

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM SAW MILL [illegible]

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,

TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,

CEILING,

Pickets, Laths, &c.

Cargo Lumber

CASH PRINCIPLE

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

Portland May 1 1861 1tf

Ambrotypes, &c.

D. H. HENDEE, Artist

HURGREN & SHINDLER

First st., Cor. Salmon,

PORTLAND

DEALERS

AND

MANUFACTURERS

FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

Elegant Styles of

PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,

DINING ROOM AND

Common Household Furniture.

GILT ROSEWOOD AND MAHOGANY FRAMED

Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS,

Upholstery Goods!

PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.

OAT STRAW, for beds for sale

Spanish Cedar,

Black Walnut and

St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.

Veneers, Glue,

Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND

PULU IN BALES,

FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.

Upholstery Done

SPRING BEDS

First street, corner of Salmon

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT

AND HOTEL,

CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,

THOS. S. FITZGERALD, Proprietor

RATES OF BOARD AT THE EMPIRE.

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED

WHITE WHISKEY.

A. M. & L. M. STARR

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor

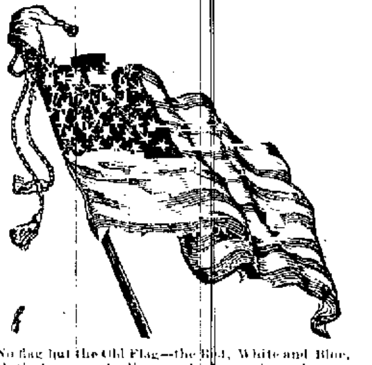
Opposite M. E. Church,

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.



No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save.

MONDAY MORNING, MARCH 3, 1862.

☞ See first and fourth pages.

The Coveted freedom of the Peace Papers.

Much has been said about the freedom of the press—and especially is it made the great medium of those who are cunningly working for the interests of those in open rebellion with our country. It is boldly said that we have no business to suppress disloyal papers—they are property in which the owners have a sacred right. They forget that our liberties are paramount to all other interests—as sacred as the altar of home. Those who attempt to rob us of these cherished rights must feel an arm of steel. Those who advocate the cause of our adversaries—those adversaries who have torn from us the banner of peace—must be made to share the fate of the bolden-hearted—the more manly of their clan—who really sacrifice their lives to sustain their cause.

The subterfuge of these peace-howlers is quite apparent. They would blind the eyes of those in whose heart-blood they are dipping the nib of their poisonous pens. They would lull them into sweet dreams of repose that they may the more easily accomplish their nefarious schemes.

This is no idle surmise—it is fully borne out in facts. Let traitors do what they may—there is a poor man's plaster to cover the whole. A thousand excuses are framed to hide their atrocity. If their deeds are too far beyond the reach of excuse—they will bury them in the chaotic chasm of silence. On the other hand—the Administration can do nothing right. They are "war-howlers." They are everything that is mean and vile—forsooth—they are Unionists.

In the endeavors of secession to make out a plausible case against the Administration, they have made reference to England. But, unfortunately, in real popin-jay style, they have stepped upon the brink of self-destruction, and there have paused. Now, we are desirous that they view themselves in the British glass before them. They *assert* that English papers were allowed to advocate the cause of Bonaparte without molestation. This may be so; but we seriously doubt its truthfulness; and we are able to give a reason for this doubt. England has ever been severe on those who oppose her oppressive policy. When the noble sons of Erin, galled by the heavy chains of the oppressor, have endeavored to throw off the yoke of cruel bondage, they have been seized and summarily banished for life—nay, they do not stop here—they even refuse their lifeless bodies a Christian burial. The spirit of Terence B. McManus is pleading to-day for the redress of those cruel wrongs inflicted upon him. His large heart could not lie supinely under the bondage inflicted upon his people. He would have them enjoy the liberty designed for even the meanest of our race. For this he was driven from his home. For this he was refused burial on the green isle of his birth. His glorified spirit may wander o'er the hills of Shannon or rest upon the banks of Margerton—but his body must sepulchre in foreign soil; while his victors declare that "his remains will be consigned to the unhonored grave of the dogs." Show us a son of the land of McManus whose sympathies for the "home of the oppressed" have become cold, and we will show you one unworthy of the race from the lineage of which they claim descent.

England has indeed been a cruel oppressor. Look at her Canadian possessions during the rebellion of 1837–38. McKenzie and Papaneau were exiled. Large numbers were banished to Van Dieman's Land. Matthews, Lount, and a score of others were hung. The press and materials of the printing offices of McKenzie were thrown into the lake, at Toronto. Patriots were hunted like wild beasts. Bands of soldiers were scattered all over the provinces. Private residences were ransacked by lawless soldiers. Private and inoffensive citizens were cut down by the swords of officers. Property of quiet citizens was taken from them without ceremony or hope of redress. Law-abiding citizens were dragged from their families and thrown into disagreeable and loathsome dungeons, where they were confined for more than a year, and then turned loose without so much as a question being asked them. The steamer *Caroline* was taken from our own waters—an innocent boy was murdered in cold blood—and the steamer sent burning over Niagara Falls. All this was done in open violation of the treaty, and in bold defiance of the United States.

And all this by the exemplary and charitable decree of Britain, says the "peace howler."

To the dogs with such logic as this. England has no sympathy and less mercy for her own traitors; and respect for foreign rebels only in proportion to her desire of revenge towards a superior people and a victorious foe. If the editors of our secession bantlings would try their lot in England and utter one half the treason against that Government that they have against ours—they would be hung. On the receipt of the news of the death of King George III. in Toronto, a person was heard to say, "The King is dead and I am glad of it." For this he was cast into prison, and we believe finally executed for disloyalty or treason. This is all the lenity traitors may ever expect of England.

Our country has ever been actuated by a different policy. We have borne with the "peace party" through all our wars with foreign powers. We submitted to their lying iniquities in the days of the Revolution. We bore with them in our last war with England, and scarcely rebuked them for their "Welcome to hospitable graves in Mexico." But a domestic curse is now upon us. We are dealing with traitors at home, and no partiality should be shown them. Traitors in Oregon are as guilty of treason as traitors in Virginia, and should be dealt with as severely. We care not how honeyed their words, or how hackneyed their lying wonders—if their hearts are black—it is the thing we abominate and long to see purified by the righteous decree of an outraged and a justly indignant people.

We have said thus much not to sanction the tyrannical course of England, but to illustrate the great central truth that self-preservation is the necessity of our being, and the vitalizing force of men and nations.

An anxious miner, bound to Cariboo from San Francisco, on his arrival at Victoria, was extremely anxious to learn how he could bring down two hundred pounds of gold, should he succeed in finding that amount at Cariboo? "You must swallow it," said the Victorians, "and when you get to Victoria take an emetic."

The British *Review* in speaking of the Negro Confederacy says—"What great nation would care a straw for any thing thought, said or done by an almost shipless community on the Gulf of Mexico, the sinews of which are negro slaves? Secession is not the road to empire, but the road to ruin."

At the last mail dates from Charleston the South Carolina Convention was in session at Columbia, sitting with closed doors. It was said that the people had not full confidence in the Legislature, but had in the Convention, the power of which was unlimited.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.—The Victoria *Colonist* reports great distress in British Columbia. Provisions scarce and stock dying everywhere for lack of food. "At Colvorille everything is frozen up or snowed in."

The Pike's Peak miners have found a rich copper mine on the head of Grande river. Shouldn't wonder to hear of a large number of Pike's Peakers on the way to Salmon river mines.

OLYMPIA RANGE.—Jas. G. Swan, in the *Northwest*, states that there are gold deposits in the Olympia range of mountains. He has seen specimens of quartz gold found on the Quinault.

NEXT OREGON CONFERENCE.—The *Advocate* states that the next Oregon Conference will be held on the 7th of August, and that Bishop Simpson is to preside.

The total amount of wheat and corn received in Chicago, in 1861, was equivalent to 51,027,000 bushels!

Acting Governor Turney, of Washington Territory, has gone to San Francisco, on business connected with his office.

It is said that there are ten Baptist preachers acting as Chaplains in the Volunteer regiments of Illinois.

A letter from Salt Lake City to the Sacramento *Union* says that the Mormons are determined to make a State of Utah, with or without the consent of the General Government.

There is understood to be at Walla Walla and the Dalles large quantities of gold dust, ready to be shipped to Portland.

CLACKAMAS COUNTY.—Cattle are dying fast, and hay is worth there forty dollars per ton.

CLACKAMAS COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT.—This Court commences its session at Oregon City this morning.

BARK SAMUEL MERRITT,
Columbia river, Feb. 27th, 1862.

We, the undersigned, passengers on the *Samuel Merritt*, express our best wishes and kind regards to her commander, Joseph Williams, for his untiring attention and gentlemanly conduct towards us—having experienced nothing but gales and rough weather since leaving San Francisco. Our Captain was always found *night and day* at his duty, looking after the ship and interest of his passengers. Long may he command, is the wish of

MRS. W. C. ERVIN,	W. C. ERVIN,
P. H. SMITH,	M. C. WHITE,
THOS. F. SCOTT AND	REES S. MILES.

NEW TO-DAY.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND COMMODIOUS Building,

Corner of Front and Washington sts.,

for the purpose of conducting a

Auction & Commission Business

in all its Branches.

Solicits Consignments

of all kinds of Property.

Real Estate, Stock, FURNITURE, And Merchandise of all Kinds.

Particular attention paid to OUT-DOOR SALES in the city and country.

OSCAR KILBOURN.

AUCTION!

This Evening at 7 o'clock,

SALE of BOOKS,

of every variety.

Sale Positive.

O. KILBOURN.

ESCAPED FROM JAIL.

$850 REWARD!

GEORGE ROSE, GEORGE MURRAY, JAMES BURNS and JOHN McCLOSSON, escaped from the Multnomah County Jail on the evening of March 1st, 1862.

$200 Reward will be paid for the delivery of George Rose. The said Rose is below the medium height, bandy-legged, light complexion, light curly hair and blue eyes, with erect carriage.

$50 each will be paid for George Murray, James Burns, and John McClosson.

The above rewards will be given on the arrest and delivery of the prisoners at the county jail.

A. M. STARR,
Sheriff of Multnomah Co.

Portland, March 1st, 1862.

J. C. MATNEY—Sir: You call on me to prove that you will lie and steal. Now, sir, the lying is self evident, needs no proof, and if the countenance is an index to the heart, by the same mode of proof it might be proved that you was a thief and murderer—that is, murdered a monkey and stole his countenance. You knew that I would run, and was cowardly, or you would not have threatened me with retaliation. I am not going to fight you a duel, but if I have to, the weapons must be spike gimblets; distance, ten rods; only one allowed to throw.

Portland, March 2, 1862.

THOMAS LEE.

For Eugene City.

STEAMER RELIEF

Will leave Canemah for Eugene City on

Friday, March 7th.

E. W. EDDY & CO.'S

"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

Notice.

THE partnership existing between W. B. Mead and A. Merchant is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All parties having claims against the firm will present them forthwith.

W. B. MEAD,
A. MERCHANT.

The manufacturing of Soap will be carried on at the old stand on Front street, by W. B. MEAD & CO.

March 1st, 1862. d3t

WANTED.

TWO MEN who understand SAIL-MAKING, can find work by applying to

J. W. COOK,
Front street.

Feb. 28, 1861

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his

Old Stand on Front street,

opposite the New Wharf Oregon of Steam Navigation Co.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION of

SPECIMENS of their ART

Go and see them, and

GET A PICTURE

BOOTS AND SHOES.

A FINE LINE OF NAILED KIP, CALF, AND GRAIN Leather Boots for sale cheap, by

J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

LONG AND SHORT, SINGLE AND DOUBLE SOLE

India Rubber Boots,

the best in the market, for sale by

J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

Ladies' Gaiters, Shoes, Balmorals, Shanghaes, etc.

A NEW SUPPLY of the latest styles just received and for sale low by

J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

CHILDREN'S, MISSES AND BOY'S SHOES, GAITERS, Boots, etc., a large assortment of every kind and quality, at reasonable rates, for sale by

J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

LADIES', MISSES AND MEN'S SLIPPERS AND BUSKINS, with or without heels, the nicest styles in the market, for sale by

J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

A LARGE STOCK OF FRENCH CALF SKINS, SOLE LEATHER, SHOEMAKERS' TOOLS and FINDINGS, always on hand and for sale cheap by

J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

feb28

HARKER BROS.,

Agents for

MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S

Buckskin Gloves,

MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and consumers of Oregon, California and Washington Territory, all the different styles and qualities of that celebrated manufacture. The material of the above articles having been tanned in Fish Oil, rendering it very pliable to the hands, and almost

WATER-PROOF,

and the same articles manufactured in Missouri, having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at most of the States Fairs and the World's Fair in N. York over all competition, we can with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States.

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES, and all others desiring durable articles, should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES, and thereby show a disposition to

Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.

ja20 HARKER BROTHERS.

MILLER & KUEHN,

PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,

and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon, and Washington Territory, that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,

Diamonds, Jewelry,

Silver and Plated Ware, and

Clocks of all styles.

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house.

Fine Watches, Chronometers, and Clocks will be

Repaired with the Utmost Care

and promptness, and warranted to give entire satisfaction.

Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles.

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch.

All our work warranted for one year.

J. B. MILLER,
C. F. KUEHN.

Portland, Jan. 13, 1862.

REMOVAL.

THE

City of Paris Dry-Goods Store

Has been REMOVED to

VAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING,

......on the......

Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.

fe25tf JACOB MAYER.

TAYLOR'S

NEW RESTAURANT

—AND—

LODGING ROOMS.

WM. B. TAYLOR has taken the building formerly occupied as the OREGONIAN OFFICE, on the

Corner of Morrison and First streets,

and has prepared the upper story for Lodging Rooms, with new beds, and the lower story as a Restaurant—where at all times meals and lodgings will be furnished at the usual prices, and every pains will be taken to give satisfaction.

fe24tf

To Merchants and Shippers.

PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that

BARSTOW & FRAZER

are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected.

One of us will be at all times at each end of the route to attend to the forwarding of the freight, so as to prevent any unnecessary delay.

Oregon City, Oregon, Jan. 1, 1862.

Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy.

Look Here!

ANATOMICAL ATLAS and Drapers Physiology, at

CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

D SHOES.

J HAY & CO
Big Boot,

ber Boots,

, Shoes Balmo-
ghats, etc.

R BROS.,
nts for
IEL & CO.'S
in Gloves,
D GAUNTLETS,
article of th[illegible]
HE MINES and [illegible]
OVES, and [illegible]
regon Manufacture.
HARKER BROTHERS

& KUEHN,
WATCH-MAKERS,
ewelers,
and Alder Streets,
ND, OREGON
Silver Watches.
ewelry,
Plated Ware, and
all styles,
er than any other house
the Utmost Care
anted to give entire satisfaction
J B MILLER
C F KUEHN

OVAL.
HE
Dry-Goods Store
REMOVED to
BRICK BUILDING,
on the
and Morrison Sts.
JACOB MAYER

LOR'S
STAURANT
G ROOMS.

s and Shippers.
OREGON CITY.
& FRAZER
1862
Here!

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

The MORNING OREGONIAN has a larger SUBSCRIPTION LIST than any other Daily published in this City

City C[illegible] —Council met Friday [illegible] February 28th—President in the Chair [illegible] Messrs [illegible] Hall [illegible] Higgins [illegible] King and Misters.

[illegible]

T L Watts [illegible] retail liquors.

A communication from His Honor the Mayor was [illegible]

The committee [illegible] fire and water reported against the payment [illegible] Walters [illegible]

The bills of S Sherlock & Co [illegible] were ordered paid

The committee [illegible] to whom was referred the petition of W S [illegible] praying for the right to lay water pipes through the streets of the city, reported by an ordinance entitled an ordinance granting the right of way to lay pipes for the conveyance of water through the streets of the city of Portland, which was read

The report of the committee on claims relative to the school house property, lot 5, block 29, was read and adopted

The bill of J H Mitchell for quarter's salary as City Attorney, $[illegible]0, was ordered paid

The resolution of the 7th February ordering a warrant to be drawn in favor of Seymour & Joynt for the sum of $[illegible], was taken from the table and passed

The bill of Portland Gas Company, for $[illegible] was ordered paid

A resolution appropriating the sum of $200 for the purchase of a new hose cart for the use of Multnomah Fire Engine Co 2, was read and laid over under the rules

A resolution to pay S Sherlock & Co the sum of $125 for 100 feet of leading hose, was laid over under the rules

Jail Delivery.—On Saturday evening, between seven and eight o'clock, and while Deputy Sheriff Arnold, the jailor, was attending Court in the Court room above the jail, some person or persons entered the jail by means of a skeleton key, made of pewter and set at liberty four prisoners—being all the institution contained except one, Robert Sutherland, who is imprisoned for a misdemeanor Shortly after they escaped, Sutherland raised an alarm by his cries, which led to the discovery The names of the prisoners who thus escaped are, George Rose, who was awaiting his trial at the next term of the Circuit Court for a murderous assault made upon Mrs Farrell, a month or two ago, with intent to rob; James Burns, in for three months for petty larceny—one of which he had already served, George Murray, awaiting trial for horse-stealing and John McClosson, from Clatsop County, for safe keeping for larceny No charge of negligence can be made against the jailor for the escapes were made entirely through outside help—two doors and three cells having been unlocked

The Case of Justice Barr.—S E Barr, Justice of the Peace in the South Portland Precinct, was arrested and brought before the County Judge for trial, on Saturday last, on an affidavit made by E W McGraw, Esq, an attorney, charging the defendant with the crime of altering his Court Docket causing a certain party to lose a suit thereby Considerable time was spent in examining witnesses, after which His Honor, Judge Hamilton discharged the defendant

Reward Offered.—In connection with the reward already offered, Sheriff Starr authorizes us to say that he will give an additional sum of two hundred dollars to any person who will give him information that will lead to the arrest of the person or persons who unlocked the jail doors and assisted the prisoners to escape, on Saturday night last

Auction and Commission House.—Mr Oscar Kilbourn has permanently established himself in the auction and commission business, in this city Mr Kilbourn is well known as a fine auctioneer and good business man and persons having business in that line could do no better than call on him See advertisement

Acquitted.—Jeremiah Spaulding who was arrested on Friday night on a charge of larceny, was acquitted by Justice Barr on Saturday morning

The Ocean Steamer.—If the steamer [illegible] sailed from San Francisco on Friday the 27th ult she may be looked for this evening at this port

[illegible] —A [illegible] was [illegible] on Saturday night It is supposed that the prisoners [illegible]

County Court.—The March term of the County Court for Multnomah County will commence this morning

Snow.—On Saturday the snow was [illegible] feet [illegible] on the hills back of Oregon City

Arrived.—The bark [illegible] arrived at her dock on Saturday

Commercial and Financial.

We copy the following from the Victoria Colonist of 22d ult [illegible] Flour is firm at $[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] California quote flour at $7@[illegible] [illegible] with light stocks, and a letter from Oregon informs us that if the rush to the Salmon River mines proves as great as present indications would [illegible] Oregonians in [illegible] will be the case, a ready home market will be had for all the produce grown on hand in that may be raised in that State during the coming season let the crops be ever so abundant There is every prospect of a still further advance in articles of staple production and the year 1862 will doubtless prove a golden one for the Pacific Coast agricultural producers whatever effect the high rates of provision may have upon consumers "

These facts and speculations of the Victoria editor will open the eyes of our produce shippers to the value which provisions are likely to attain and of our farmers that the coming season the diggings on their farms will pan out well

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of Pulmonary, Bronchial, and Asthmatic Affections Experience having proved that simple remedies [illegible] certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to *Brown's Bronchial Troches*, or Lozenges [illegible] the Cold, Cough [illegible] slight as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off Public Speakers and Singers will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice See advertisement

The Medical and Surgical Institute of Dr L J Czapkay is already secured in a position which places it as well as its proprietor [illegible] In the schools of France the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this [illegible] and they occupy with others an equally lofty position in the profession Ricord is an illustrious example [illegible] among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe and Dr Czapkay has fully [illegible] in this country [illegible] Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with its Diploma and the honorary ad eundem degree [illegible] the University of Pesth and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army [illegible] Dr L J Czapkay has lent his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases [illegible] an expert that he is now regarded as the leader in this branch of his profession throughout the United States [illegible] his portrait and autographs are published as [illegible] interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals The Doctor's offices are at his Medical and Surgical Institute, Sacramento street corner of Leidesdorff nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco We ask particular attention [illegible] remarkable cures [illegible] this paper [illegible] Address L J CZAPKAY M D San Francisco Cal

HODGE & CALEF,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW-GLASS,
WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,
Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.
ALSO
CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL
—AND—
Coal Oil Lamps.
WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line [illegible] from New York [illegible] which we will sell [illegible] the State
Our [illegible] supply the
Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.
HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists
Oct 15 1861 Front street, Portland Oregon

20 BBLS. PURE OREGON CIDER.
For sale in quantities to suit by
KNAPP, BURRELL & CO

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE
ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM [illegible]
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER TIN AND PLANISHED
Bath Tubs,
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.
[illegible]
C H MYERS.

PUBLIC SPEAKERS,
and SINGERS.
[illegible]
BROWN'S — [illegible] N P WILLIS
TROCHES — [illegible] REV E H CHAPIN
BROWN'S — Have proved extremely serviceable for Hoarseness. REV HENRY WARD BEECHER
TROCHES — Almost instant relief [illegible] Asthma. REV A C EGGLESTON
BROWN'S — Contain no Opium or anything injurious. DR A A HAYES, Chemist Boston
TROCHES — A simple and pleasant combination for Coughs &c. DR G F BIGELOW, Boston
BROWN'S — Beneficial in Bronchitis. DR J F W LANE, Boston
TROCHES — I have proved them excellent for Whooping Cough. REV H W WARREN, Boston
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TROCHES — Effectual in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with Speakers and Singers. Prof M STACY JOHNSON, La Grange
BROWN'S — Teacher of Music, Southern Female College [illegible] REV E ROWLEY, A M, President of Athens College Tenn
Sold by all Druggists
REDINGTON & CO Wholesale Druggists General Agents for the Pacific Coast 409 and 411 Clay street San Francisco

JACOB COHEN,
Front Street,
One Door South of Alder Street,
PORTLAND OREGON
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
FINE WATCHES,
JEWELRY,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE
CLOCKS,
SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.
All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted [illegible] as represented
Watch Repairing.
Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches Clocks Jewelry &c
[illegible]
All work warranted
Engraving of all Kinds
Executed with Neatness and Dispatch
aug [illegible] JACOB COHEN

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND
JEWELRY.
I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of
Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.
[illegible] SAVE MONEY [illegible]
Old Pioneer Jewelry Store
[illegible] GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as
WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS
[illegible]
Remember! JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Pioneer Jewelry Store of
J. COLLIER ROBBINS

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Mistress Melchers [illegible]
Tiller at CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

LIVE AND LEARN How to Write [illegible]
At CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

THE SUTHERLANDS, by the author of Rutledge Stokes [illegible]
At CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

REMOVAL.
W. WEATHERFORD
Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST.
Has Removed his
Extensive Stock
OF
DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,
TO HIS LARGE AND
Commodious Fire-Proof Building,
FRONT STREET,
Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,
Where he will carry on
The DRUG TRADE
[illegible] Purchasing my stock from
Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,
and having a
Resident Agent in New York,
I can offer
Superior Facilities
to the Trade
Thankful for the [illegible] for the past five years I respectfully [illegible] continuance of the same [illegible] those who trust their Orders with me that
NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING
TO GIVE
General Satisfaction
IN
Prices and Quality of Goods.
W. WEATHERFORD.
Portland Dec 16 1861 dsstf

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR
BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION
—AND—
Efficiency in Working.
A GOOD SEWING MACHINE
SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction [illegible] make a tight lock [illegible] both sides of the material and should sew [illegible] that can be sewed
[illegible]
The needle should have perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work
[illegible]
It should not be liable to get out of order neither should it require a screw driver or wrench to set the needle
It should not [illegible] the operator's dress
It should not [illegible] on the under side [illegible]
The undersigned are [illegible] Agents for the [illegible] of the [illegible] machines for Pacific States and West [illegible]
COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
[illegible] Dealers
[illegible] Battery street San Francisco
HURGREN & SHINDLER,
Corner of First and Salmon street
Agents in Portland

Eyes Right!
COOKE'S CAVALRY TACTICS Ordnance Manual
McClellan's Cavalry and Infantry Tactics
U S Army Regulations for 1862, by authority
At CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

WARREN'S DRAUGHTSMAN Young Ben Franklin [illegible] Great Expectations, [illegible]
at CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel,

For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

Military Drill.

A New York correspondent of the *Sacramento Union* writes:—

"They say that all the larger boys in the public schools of this State are, hereafter, to be drilled as soldiers every day, by way of exercise. 'Hardee's Tactics' is to become a school book,' and 'teaching the young idea how to shoot' is to be no longer an expression metaphorical of the schoolmaster, but a very literal one. We are going to raise up a million of juvenile volunteers. The manual of arms is to be studied with the grammar. Bye and bye we shall have a military people indeed.— Then talk of the conquest of our people by a foreign power!"

We like this suggestion. Military drill at schools would not only make our boys healthy, give a good development to their limbs and bodies, but would, as a necessity, invigorate the brain, make the boys better scholars, and raise up a class of men who would readily make good soldiers. We should like to see the larger boys of our public schools in handsome, cheap uniforms, undergoing a half hour's drill every two days.—*Farmer.*

CORN AND NOT COTTON IS KING.—King Cotton is dethroned and Corn is being inaugurated. For, the rebels having given up the idea of an easy victory, and finding that England and France will not break the blockade for them, their papers and Cabinet officers are urging the planters to give up cotton and turn their attention to corn and breadstuffs. The Memphis *Appeal*, New Orleans *Delta*, and other Southern journals, in earnest articles, urge this course. We suspect that "Secessia" has caught a Tartar—that while the C. S. A. are blockaded and fighting, "all the world and the rest of mankind" will manage to produce sufficient cotton or its substitutes to not only exist temporarily, but perhaps permanently dethrone that proud monarch. Meantime corn and breadstuffs must be had by southrons, and in that view the advice of its papers and officials may be wholesome. Its profit or practicability to planters, however, is another affair. On this point a Providence paper well remarks:—"The planters complain that they cannot sell their cotton, and apply to the Confederate Government for aid. Mr. Memminger coolly tells them to plant corn. Think of a sea island planter, whose precious soil has yielded a crop worth a dollar a pound, being told to plant corn. It is as though a lace maker should be told to make brown sheetings."

TOOK HIM AT HIS WORD.—A certain country squire had a friend to visit him on business, and was very much annoyed when his wife came to ask him what he wanted for dinner. "Go away! *let us* alone," impatiently said the squire. Business detained his friend until dinner time, and the squire urged him to remain. To the surprise of both, they saw nothing but a huge bowl of salad, which the good wife began quietly to serve up. "My dear," asked the squire, "where are the meats?" "You didn't order any," coolly answered the housewife. "I asked what you would have, and you said, '*Lettuce* alone!' Here it is." The friend burst into a laugh, and the squire, after looking lurid for a moment, joined him. "Wife, I give it up. Here is the money you wanted for that carpet which I denied you. Now let's have peace and some dinner." She pocketed the money, rang the bell, and a sumptuous repast was brought in. The squire never joked again about dinner.

CARE OF GRINDSTONES.—No grindstone should be exposed to the weather; it injures the wood work, and the rays of the sun hardens the stone, so that in time it will become useless; neither should it be allowed to run in water, as the part remaining in it softens and wears away faster than the other side. The water should be dropped or poured on. Greasy or rusty tools should be cleaned before grinding, or they will choke up the grit. Keep the stone under cover. These rules will save the farmer much vexation and expense.

☞ A little girl, after being out some time, trying to ensnare the little fishes in a neighboring stream, with a crooked pin and a thread line, came running into the house out of breath with excitement, and exclaimed:

"O, mother, I got it?"
"Got what, my child?"
"Why, I got the fish."
"But I do not see any fish."

"Why, mother," exclaimed the little angler, her voice suddenly changing to mournfulness, "I got it, but it *un-bit and die.*"

LARGEST APPLE TREE IN AMERICA.—Lewis Kohler writes us, that on the farm of Peter Kohler, Lehigh county, Pennsylvania, there is an apple tree which, by actual measurement just made, is seventeen and two-thirds feet in circumference, one foot above the ground. At nearly seven feet high it is fifteen and a quarter feet around. It forks at the hight of seven feet, one branch measuring eleven feet two inches, and the other six feet seven inches in circumference. The tree is fifty-four feet high, and the branches extend thirty-six feet each way from the trunk.—*American Agriculturist.*

OBNOXIOUS TO BED-BUGS AND FLIES.—Coal oil is said to be a sure destroyer of bedbugs. Apply plentifully with a small brush or feather in the parts where they most do congregate. The cure is effectual and permanent. Gilt frames, chandeliers, rubbed lightly over with coal oil will not be disturbed by flies.

☞ Why is a cannon, just fired, like a whipped school-boy? Because it is warm at the breech.

J. G. FRISCH. WM. KRUHL. THOS. TAYLOR.

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

413 Clay street.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SOLE AGENCY FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

First Premium

The world-renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink. 5ja7dm.

Commission and Purchasing AGENT,

SAN FRANCISCO,

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description are solicited by the undersigned.

A residence in this city of over ten years, and an experience in the business of nearly the same length of time, are considered sufficient to warrant the confidence of persons in the country who occasionally require to make purchases here, through the agency of a reliable party; or who may be looking for a permanent agent in San Francisco. To either the advertiser offers his services, assuring all who entrust orders to him that no effort shall be spared to execute their commissions satisfactorily.

All Orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Reference.

Those desiring information concerning the undersigned are referred to

Wm. T. Coleman & Co., San Francisco.
J. H. Coghill & Co., "
C. Langley, Druggist, "
Flint, Peabody & Co., "
Ira P. Rankin, "
Ross, Dempster & Co., "
J. Anthony & Co., Union Office, Sacramento City,

And to the Proprietor of the Oregonian.

N. B.—Orders for Machinery, Pianofortes, Melodeons, Sewing Machines, Watches, Jewelry, &c., will be attended to by competent judges.

L. P. FISHER,
Commission and Purchasing Agent,
629 Washington Street, up stairs,
Opposite Maguire's Opera House, San Francisco.

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH.

	GENTS.	LADIES.
WRITING	$6 00	$4 00
DRAWING	4 00	3 00
ARITHMETIC	4 00	3 00
BOOK-KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance.

School hours from 2 to 4, or from 7 to 9 P. M.

Books of Account posted, and complicated accounts adjusted. Marriage and Visiting Cards marked.

se11tf C. A. SEARS.

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE. J. D. LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS,

Successors to D. C. Ingles,

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr. Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and on failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.

☞ Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash. It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency

No. 171½ Washington street, Up Stairs, No. [illegible] Opposite Maguire's Opera House,

SAN FRANCISCO.

L. P. FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the—

Daily and Weekly Oregonian, Portland;

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Photograph

SMITH & DAVIS.

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WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS.

DEALERS IN PAINTS. OILS, VARNISHES, Artist's AND PAINTERS' Tools.

AGENTS IN THE STATE FOR ALL THE Principal PATENT MEDICINES, &c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already EXTENSIVE STOCK, which being one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

laid in, and constantly recruited at the East, we are enabled to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL.

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.

July9dtf.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY,

Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War, Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds, Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary; the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

☞ Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

OFFICE HOURS—From 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

☞ Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay. Consultations, by letter or otherwise, FREE.

Address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Of all diseases, the first great cause,
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret disease—Self-Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Strictures, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus Dance—and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness, Dimness of Vision, with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Disease, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities—and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain, and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians and resisted all their means of cure. The medicines prescribed are pleasant, without odor, entirely vegetable, causing no sickness and free from mercury or balsam. During fifteen years of practice in Europe, the Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands, who, in the last stages of the above-mentioned diseases, had been given up to die by their physicians, which warrants me in promising to the afflicted, who may place themselves under my care, a speedy and permanent cure. Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health, as they are the first cause of consumption, scrofula and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the human family. A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected—a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons, who not only fail to cure the disease but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury, which, with the disease, hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption. But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily, and the victim marries, the disease is entailed upon the children, who are born with feeble constitutions and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter, ulcers, eruptions and other affections of the skin, eyes, throat and lungs, entailing upon them a brief existence of suffering, and consigning them to an early grave.

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health, for nothing else in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system—drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wastes away the energies of life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself. With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self-abuse that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected, and with the abandonment of ruinous practices my patients can be restored to robust, vigorous health.

Irregularities, and all diseases of males and females treated on principles established by fifteen years of practice and sanctioned by thousands of the most remarkable cures.— Medicines, with full directions, sent to any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory, by patients communicating their symptoms by letter.

All business correspondence strictly confidential. Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Medical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

[illegible] published the certificates of the sufferers from the pangs of disease, who, having recovered their former health and impelled by gratitude, [illegible] their cases and remedial agent, and their statement are authenticated by a Notary Public. The [illegible] respectfully commend their publication, and [illegible] their perusal to the attention of all afflicted.

Certificate.—The undersigned, desirous of acquainting those who may be unfortunate enough to be similarly afflicted, where a permanent relief of their sufferings may be obtained, feels it his duty to thus publicly express his most sincere gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay, for the permanent recovery of his health. Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the vicious practices of uncontrolla ble passion in youth; depressed in body and mind, unable to perform even the most trifling duty imposed upon the ordinary avocations of life, I sought the advice of many physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance—but, alas! after a few weeks and in several instances months, of their treatment, I found, to my unspeakable horror, that instead of relief, my symptoms became more alarming in their torture; and being told by one that my disease being principally confined to the brain, medicine would be of little consequence, I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength and energy; and as a last resort, with but a faint hope, called upon Dr. Czapkay, who, after examining my case, prescribed some medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care, and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice, my head became clear, and my ideas collected, the constant pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the misanthropy and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study, and want of resolution, the frightful, exciting, and at times pleasurable dreams at night, followed by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared, and in fact, in two months after having consulted the doctor, I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hands. With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience that under his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected.

B. F. FILLMORE.

State of California, County of San Francisco:

Subscribed and sworn to before me this seventh day of April, A. D. 1858. Signed,

[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 23, 18[illegible]

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—Sir: I have used the last of your medicines and do not think I shall need any more, as I feel very well, except that I have not entirely got my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since I came to your institute, with my constitution, as I thought, [illegible] entirely, and never thought you would be able to cure me perfectly, but thought you might be able to do something to ease the pain in my back and head, and strengthen my nerves, so that I would not get excited and tremble at everything. Now that you know what I expected, you may judge of my satisfaction at my rapid recovery from all symptoms, and the removal of those sores and blotches off my skin, and the ulcers from my throat, and the entire stoppage of those emissions, which you said were principally the cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest, my joy or my surprise, for except not having got my strength, I feel as well as any man can feel.

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your charge, as I think myself cheaply cured. If you think anybody will be benefited, you may put this letter in the newspaper. Believe me gratefully yours, THOMAS HAYDEN.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

CERTIFICATE.—Prompted by an honest desire of my heart, I wish to lay before the public a case which deserves commendation, not only as an act of scientific skill, but [illegible] humanity also. About two years ago, I suddenly, and for causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of epilepsy, which, owing to my inability to meet the expense [illegible] me to thorough medical treatment, and the discouragement which I met with on attempting it, soon became so [illegible] as I [illegible] led to believe, as to defy the skill of [illegible] physicians. I was frequently, while in pursuit of my own [illegible], thrown down to the ground without the slightest warning, and although able to [illegible] to the [illegible], I yet disqualified [illegible] and soon learned to look upon those who would render assistance or shelter me from danger, as [illegible] who would prolong the existence of my [illegible]. While in this state, and having previous to my affliction tasted the sweets of life, I [illegible] was induced to [illegible] seeking aid of a physician, and, by recommendation, called upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my circumstances and of my inability to reward him for his services; regardless of which he, however, at once undertook my case, and [illegible] the blessing of God, I was once more restored to perfect health. Unable to reward him for the boon which I enjoy at present, and [illegible] [illegible] feelings, I consider it my duty to [illegible] all afflicted, to make the case public, [illegible] that those in need of medical advice may find a physician in whom [illegible] confidence can be placed.

MEYER YABLONSKI.

State of California, county of San Francisco, ss. Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of August, A. D. 18[illegible]

GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute, Sacramento st., below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s office, San Francisco. The [illegible] for consultation or asks no remuneration [illegible] he effects a cure. ☞ Office hours from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

SPERMATORRHŒA, or LOCAL WEAKNESS, nervous debility, low spirits, weakness of the limbs and back, indisposition and incapability for labor and study, dullness of apprehension, loss of memory, aversion to society, love of solitude, timidity, self distrust, dizziness, headache, involuntary discharges, pains in the side, affections of the eyes, pimples on the face, sexual and other infirmities in man, are cured by the justly celebrated physician and surgeon, Dr. L. J. Czapkay. His method of curing diseases is new (unknown to others), and hence the great success.

All consultations, by letter or otherwise, free.

Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D.